The codicological turn has been a game-changer in studying early medieval legal cultures over the past 40 years. The pioneering work of Hubert Mordek, Rosamond McKitterick, and others has shown that legal manuscripts were unique collections of texts, sometimes fragmentary and marred by scribal errors, but always connected to specific interests and local production conditions. This shift has led historians to turn from studying texts presented in critical editions to studying texts transmitted in manuscripts. The enormous increase in digitized manuscripts has further reinforced this "whole-book approach" in recent years. Today, it is no longer possible to conduct research into the legal history of the early Middle Ages while ignoring where and when individual manuscripts were created and transmitted. The whole-book approach is a method that underpins our international research collaboration that lasted for four years and materialized in biannual Zoom meetings. In taking an interdisciplinary approach, historians, legal historians, and art historians from Germany, Austria, France, Italy, the U.S.A., and Japan have analysed individual early medieval law manuscripts of the Carolingian empire, where Roman, Frankish, and other legal traditions coexisted and became deeply influenced by ecclesiastical law. This conference is the second of two concluding events — the first having occurred at the University of Tokyo in March 2024 - and will try to enhance our understanding by working on a typology of early medieval legal manuscripts.

Credits

St. Gallen, Stiftsbibliothek, Cod. Sang. 731, pp. 44, 72, 98, 111, 130, 202 – Lex Romana Visigothorum, Lex Salica, Lex Alamannorum; http://www.e-codices.ch/en/csg/0731

Registration and Venue

Please register at https://events.gwdg.de/event/846/ for on-site participation. Places are limited.

The conference will take place in room S192, Triforum (access via 1st floor), Innere Kanalstr. 15, 50823 Köln.

For further questions please contact Daniela Schulz (Daniela.Schulz@uni-koeln.de).

Organizers: Stefan Esders, Shigeto Kikuchi, Karl Ubl Sponsored by JSPS Fund for the Promotion of Joint International Research (Fostering Joint International Research (B)) (19KK0014); North Rhine-Westphalian Academy of Sciences, Humanities and the Arts



Legal manuscripts in the Frankish world and the transformation of early medieval legal cultures (8th-11th centuries)

International conference September 16 to 17, 2024 University of Cologne







Monday 16/09

09:00 Stefan Esders: Introduction. Towards a typology of early medieval legal manuscripts



Session 1: The usefulness of ancient texts

09:10 François Bougard: Isidore of Seville: The toolbox of early medieval legal manuscripts

Coffee break

10:30 Luca Loschiavo: The medieval life of the Collatio legum Mosaicarum et Romanarum. Around the Possible (and Targeted) Sending of Roman Law Texts from Rome towards the Frankish Kingdom



Session 2: Legal Pluralism

11:20 Shigeto Kikuchi: King, law and ordeal: Paris, BnF, Lat. 4628 as a lawbook

Lunch

13:30 Helmut Reimitz: Patterns of legal pluralism: Histories of law in Paris, BnF, Lat. 10758



Transfer to Düsseldorf

17:30 Book presentation at the Academy of Sciences, Humanities and the Arts in Düsseldorf (invited quests only)

Tuesday 17/09



Session 3: Canon law manuscripts

09:30 Rosamond McKitterick: Einsiedeln, Stiftsbibliothek MS 191 and its implications

10:20 Till Stüber: From Carthage to Bavaria. Observations on the canonical mss. of Freising (Munich clm 6243) and Würzburg (M.p.th.f.146)



Coffee break

Session 4: Exceptional compilations

11:40 Osamu Kano: Tours or the royal court? On the origin of the manuscript Paris, BnF, Lat. 2718

Lunch

13:30 Britta Mischke: Lupus' Liber legum in the Mainz legal compendium Gotha Memb. I. 84



Session 5: A case study from different angles: St. Gall 731

14:20 Beatrice Kitzinger/Jennifer Davis: Integrating Text and Image: A Case Study of the Wandalgarius Codex

Coffee break

15:40 Grigorii Borisov: Revisiting the law book of Uuandalgarius: A paleographer's point of view

16:30 Karl Ubl: Conclusion and final discussion